

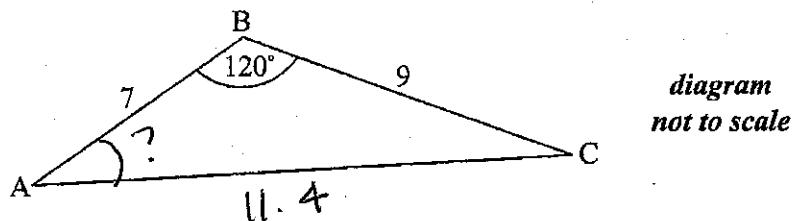
Full marks are not necessarily awarded for a correct answer with no working. Answers must be supported by working and/or explanations. In particular, solutions found from a graphic display calculator should be supported by suitable working, e.g. if graphs are used to find a solution, you should sketch these as part of your answer. Where an answer is incorrect, some marks may be given for a correct method, provided this is shown by written working. You are therefore advised to show all working.

SECTION A

Answer all questions in the boxes provided.

1. [Maximum mark: 6]

The following diagram shows triangle ABC.



$AB = 7 \text{ cm}$, $BC = 9 \text{ cm}$ and $\hat{A}B\hat{C} = 120^\circ$.

- (a) Find AC .

[3 marks]

- (b) Find $B\hat{A}C$.

[3 marks]

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \quad AC^2 &= 7^2 + 9^2 - 2(7)(9)\cos 120^\circ \\
 AC^2 &= 49 + 81 - 126(-\frac{1}{2}) \\
 &= 130 + 63 \\
 AC^2 &= 193 \\
 AC &= 11.4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \quad \frac{\sin 120^\circ}{11.4} = \frac{\sin B\hat{A}C}{9} \approx 43.1^\circ$$



2. [Maximum mark: 6]

Let $f(x) = 3x^2$. The graph of f is translated 1 unit to the right and 2 units down.
The graph of g is the image of the graph of f after this translation.

- (a) Write down the coordinates of the vertex of the graph of g .

[2 marks]

- (b) Express g in the form $g(x) = 3(x - p)^2 + q$.

[2 marks]

The graph of h is the reflection of the graph of g in the x -axis.

- (c) Write down the coordinates of the vertex of the graph of h .

[2 marks]

a) $(1, -2)$

b) $3(x-1)^2 - 2 = g(x)$

c) $(1, 2)$



3. [Maximum mark: 5]

In an arithmetic sequence $u_1 = 7$, $u_{20} = 64$ and $u_n = 3709$.

(a) Find the value of the common difference.

[3 marks]

(b) Find the value of n .

[2 marks]

$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad u_n &= u_1 + (n-1)d \\ 64 &= 7 + (20-1)d \\ 57 &= 19d \\ 3 &= d \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3709 &= 7 + (n-1)3 \\ 3702 &= 3n - 3 \\ 3705 &= 3n \\ 1235 &= n \end{aligned}$$



4. [Maximum mark: 8]

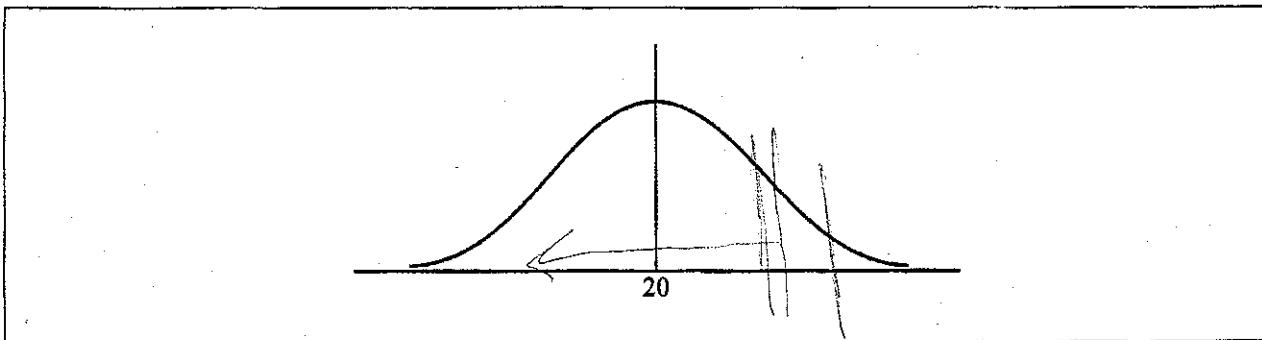
A random variable X is distributed normally with a mean of 20 and variance 9.

(a) Find $P(X \leq 24.5)$.

[3 marks]

(b) Let $P(X \leq k) = 0.85$.

(i) Represent this information on the following diagram.



(ii) Find the value of k . = 23.1

[5 marks]

$$z = \frac{24.5 - 20}{3} = 1.5 \quad \text{at } 76\%$$

$$z = \frac{k - 20}{3} \approx 23.1$$



5. [Maximum mark: 7]

A box holds 240 eggs. The probability that an egg is brown is 0.05.

(a) Find the expected number of brown eggs in the box. [2 marks]

(b) Find the probability that there are 15 brown eggs in the box. [2 marks]

(c) Find the probability that there are at least 10 brown eggs in the box. [3 marks]

$$240 \times 0.05$$

$$P(X=15)$$

$$C_{15}^{240} (0.05)^{15} (0.95)^{225}$$

or use pdf in calc

$$P(X \geq 10) = 1 - P(X \leq 10)$$

use cdf in calc



6. [Maximum mark: 6]

Let $f(x) = \cos(x)$ and $g(x) = e^x$, for $-1.5 \leq x \leq 0.5$.

Find the area of the region enclosed by the graphs of f and g .

$$\int_{-1.5}^{0.5} (e^x - \cos(x^2))^2 dx = 5.74$$

Use calc!



7. [Maximum mark: 7]

A company uses two machines, A and B, to make boxes. Machine A makes 60 % of the boxes.

80 % of the boxes made by machine A pass inspection.

90 % of the boxes made by machine B pass inspection.

A box is selected at random.

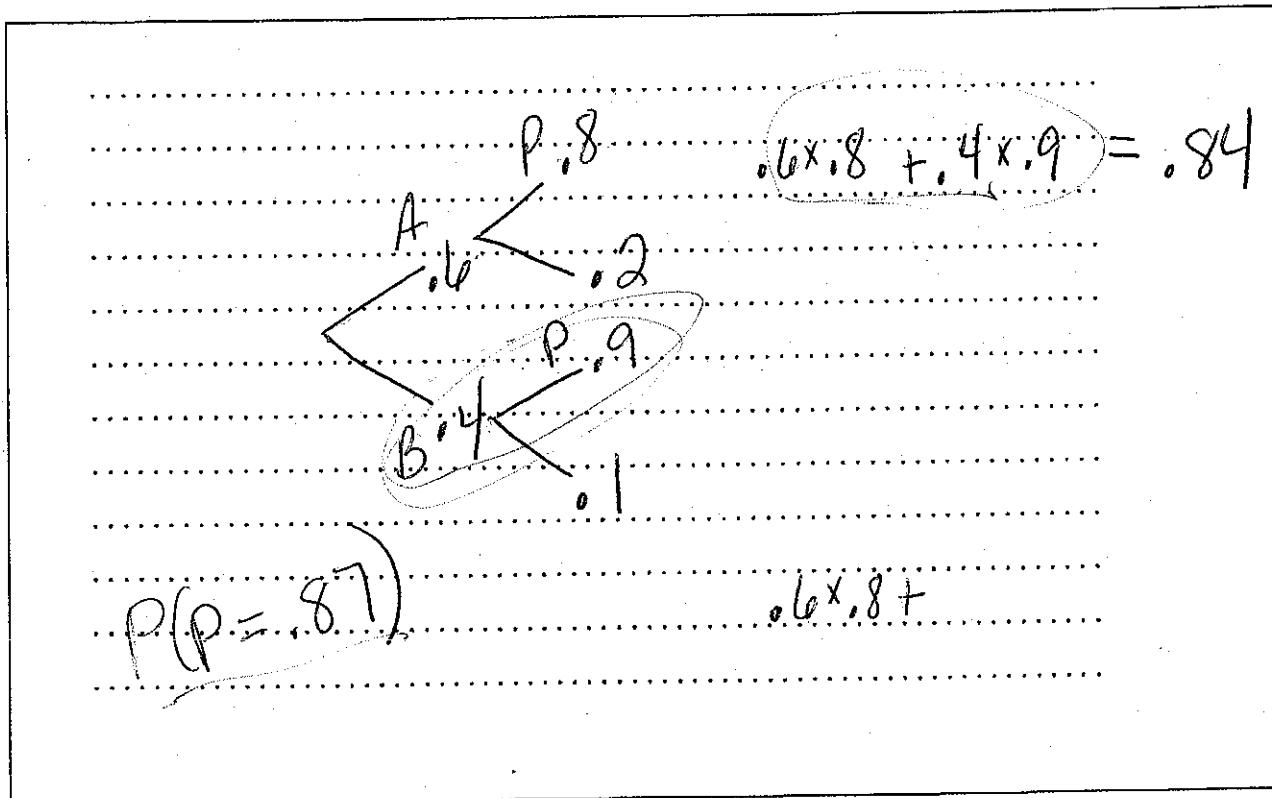
- (a) Find the probability that it passes inspection.

[3 marks]

- (b) The company would like the probability that a box passes inspection to be 0.87.

Find the percentage of boxes that should be made by machine B to achieve this.

[4 marks]



$$b) .8(1-x) + .9(x) = .87$$

$$.8 - .8x + .9x = .87$$

$$.1x = .07 = .7$$

70%



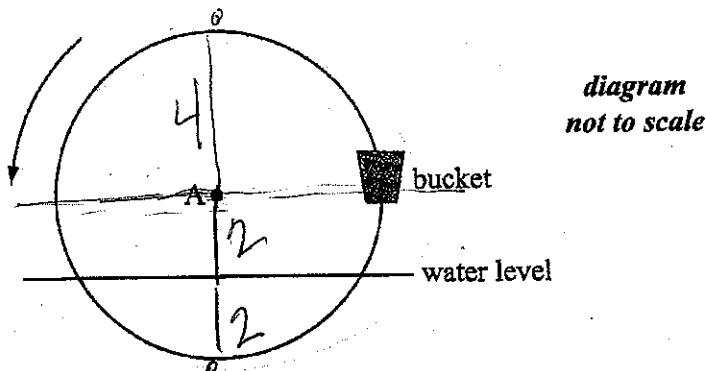
Do NOT write solutions on this page. Any working on this page will NOT be marked.

SECTION B

Answer all questions on the answer sheets provided. Please start each question on a new page.

8. [Maximum mark: 14]

The following diagram shows a waterwheel with a bucket. The wheel rotates at a constant rate in an anticlockwise (counterclockwise) direction.



The diameter of the wheel is 8 metres. The centre of the wheel, A, is 2 metres above the water level. After t seconds, the height of the bucket above the water level is given by $h = a \sin bt + 2$.

(a) Show that $a = 4$. $6 - 2 = 8/2 = 4$ [2 marks]

The wheel turns at a rate of one rotation every 30 seconds.

(b) Show that $b = \frac{\pi}{15}$. $\frac{2\pi}{B} = 30$ $\frac{2\pi}{30} = B$ $\frac{\pi}{15} = B$ [2 marks]

In the first rotation, there are two values of t when the bucket is descending at a rate of 0.5 ms^{-1} .

find deriv. = .5

(c) Find these values of t . $4 \sin(\pi/15)t + 2$ [6 marks]

(d) Determine whether the bucket is underwater at the second value of t . [4 marks]

$$f'(t) = -\frac{4\pi}{15} \cos(\pi/15)t = .5 \quad \text{use calc}$$

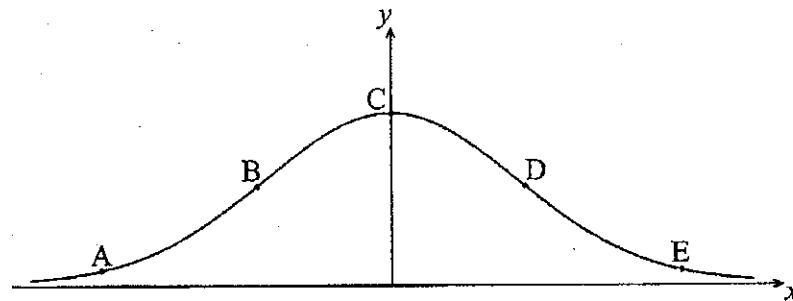
find values then plug 2nd into initial



Do NOT write solutions on this page. Any working on this page will NOT be marked.

9. [Maximum mark: 15]

The following diagram shows the graph of $f(x) = e^{-x^2}$.



The points A, B, C, D and E lie on the graph of f . Two of these are points of inflection.

- (a) Identify the two points of inflection. *B, D* [2 marks]
- (b) (i) Find $f'(x)$. *$-2xe^{-x^2}$*
- (ii) Show that $f''(x) = (4x^2 - 2)e^{-x^2}$ [5 marks]
- (c) Find the x -coordinate of each point of inflection. [4 marks]
- (d) Use the second derivative to show that one of these points is a point of inflection. [4 marks]

$$(4x^2 - 2)e^{-x^2} = 0$$

$$4x^2 - 2 = 0$$

$$4x^2 = 2$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \pm\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$$

then find values on either side



Do NOT write solutions on this page. Any working on this page will NOT be marked.

10. [Maximum mark: 16]

Let $f(x) = \log_3 \frac{x}{2} + \log_3 16 - \log_3 4$, for $x > 0$.

(a) Show that $f(x) = \log_3 2x$. [2 marks]

(b) Find the value of $f(0.5)$ and of $f(4.5)$. [3 marks]

The function f can also be written in the form $f(x) = \frac{\ln ax}{\ln b}$.

(c) (i) Write down the value of a and of b .

(ii) Hence on graph paper, sketch the graph of f , for $-5 \leq x \leq 5$, $-5 \leq y \leq 5$, using a scale of 1 cm to 1 unit on each axis. *use calc*

(iii) Write down the equation of the asymptote. *oops!* [6 marks]

(d) Write down the value of $f^{-1}(0)$. [1 mark]

The point A lies on the graph of f . At A, $x = 4.5$.

(e) On your diagram, sketch the graph of f^{-1} , noting clearly the image of point A. [4 marks]

A' (2, 4.5)

$$a) \log_3 \left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \log_3 \left(\frac{16}{4}\right) = \log_3 \left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \log_3 (4) = \\ \log_3 \left(\frac{x}{2} \cdot 4\right) = \log_3 2x$$

$$b) \log_3 (2(5)) = \log_3 1 = 0 \\ \log_3 (2(4.5)) = \log_3 9 = 2$$

$$c) \ln 2x/3 \quad a=2 \quad b=3$$

$$d) y = \log_3 2x \rightarrow 3^y = 3^{\log_3 2x} = \frac{3^x}{2} = \frac{2y}{3} = y = \frac{3^x}{2} \\ x = \log_3 2y \quad f^{-1}(0) = \frac{3^0}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

